

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 01

- 1 Thomas, D I, (editor), *King Edward VI Camp Hill School for Girls, 1883-1958*, (c1958), p 1. BRL 1046134; Bunce, John Thackray, *History of the Corporation of Birmingham*, (1878), Vol 1, p 23 *et seq.* BRL, Birmingham Collection
- 2 Archive Catalogue, Foundation of the Schools of King Edward the Sixth in Birmingham, NAC/F, lists the Royal Licence, Richard II, 25 Oct 1382; Kerry York, Resources Librarian, KES Foundation, confirmed its condition and location in a letter dated 1 March 2002.
- 3 Bunce, J T, *The History of King Edward's Foundation in Birmingham*, (1895), p 5. BRL 134587
- 4 Munby, Lionel Maxwell, *How Much Is That Worth?* (1989), p **. BRL 941.2
- 5 Thomas, D I, (ed), *King Edward VI Camp Hill School for Boys, 1883-1983*, (c1983), p 1. BRL 1046115; Leach, Arthur F, in *Victoria History of the County of Warwick*, Vol 2, (1908), p 349. BRL, Birmingham Collection
- 6 Griffith, George, *History of the Free Schools, Colleges, Hospitals and Asylums of Birmingham*, (1861), pp 33-4. BRL 1046154
- 7 Leach, Arthur F, *English Schools at the Reformation, 1540-1548*, (1896), p 65. BRL 137641
- 8 Carter, William Fowler, (ed), *The Records of King Edward's School, Birmingham*, Vol 2, (1928), p xvii. BRL 1046128; Boardman, Carl, *Foundation and City*, (1985), pp 9-10.

- Birmingham Archives, BRL 1036047; Leach, *op cit*, p 60
- 9 Boardman, *op cit*, pp 9-10
 - 10 Smith, Joshua Toulmin, 'The Birmingham Guild of the Holy Cross', in *English Guilds*, (1870), p 249n, quotes from the original text of the Commissioners' report. BRL 72068
 - 11 Jones, John Morris, *Rotton Park and Round About*, (1980), p 9. BRL, B Col
 - 12 Bickley, William, *Survey of the Borough and Manor Desmesne Foreign of Birmingham, Made in the first year of the Reign of Queen Mary, 1553. A translation, with footnotes by Joseph Hill*, (1890), p 30n. BRL 145032
 - 13 Williams, Neville, in *The Lives of the Kings and Queens of England*, (1975), Fraser, Antonia, (editor), p 190 *et seq.* Molly Jarvis Collection; Ridley, Jasper, *The Life and Times of Mary Tudor*, (1973), pp 82-94. BRL

 - 14 Trott, Anthony, *No Place for Fop or Idler: The Story of King Edward's School, Birmingham*, (1992), p 11. BRL 1062233
 - 15 Wellstood, Frank C, (ed), *The Records of King Edward's School, Birmingham*, Vol I, (1924), p 60. BRL 1046126; Wheeldon, David J, *King Edward's Five Ways School, 1883-1983*, (c1983), p 2. BRL 956524
 - 16 Trott, *op cit*, p 13
 - 17 Carter, *op cit*, p xviii
 - 18 York, K, letter 17 April 2002
 - 19 High School for Boys Governors' Order Book, 29 March 1950. KES Foundation Archives

- 20 York, K, reports the Charter's condition in a letter dated 21 Feb 2002. The charter is listed in KES Archives under Foundation Management/Acts; Charter, ***** School, photograph. BRL **
- 21 Wellstood, *op cit*, pp 55-6, provides a complete English version of the Charter. A footnote on p 54 dates the translation at 19 Oct 1664.
- 22 In *VCH*, *op cit*, p 349, Leach comments pointedly that "*the doctrine that a trustee should not be a tenant of the trust land had not then been invented; most of the twenty were tenants*".
- 23 Smith, Lucy Toulmin, 'The Guild of the Holy Cross, Birmingham' in *Bygone Warwickshire*, (1893), p 186. BRL 836057; Chapman, C R, *How Heavy, How Much and How Long*, (1995), p 76. Stafford Record Office
- 24 Smith, Lucy Toulmin, *op cit*, p **
- 25 Wellstood, *op cit*, pp 58-9
- 26 Hutton, Thomas Winter, *King Edward's School, Birmingham*, (1952), p 112. BRL 625283

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 02

- 1 Fraser, Antonia, (editor), *The Lives of the Kings and Queens of England*, (1975), p 190 *et seq*;
Ridley, Jasper, *Bloody Mary's Martyrs*, (2001), p 44. 942.054
Bickley, William, *Survey of the Borough and Manor Desmesne Foreign of Birmingham, Made in the first year of the Reign of Queen Mary, 1553. A translation, with footnotes by Joseph Hill*, (1890), p 1n. BRL 145032
- 2 Bickley, *ibid*, p 76
- 3 Dugdale, Sir William, *Warwickshire*, (1817), pp 504-6. BRL 9633
- 4 Bickley, *op cit*, p 76n
- 5 Gill, Conrad, *History of Birmingham*, Vol I, (1952), p 36. BRL, Birmingham Collection
- 6 Bickley, *op cit*, p 76n
- 7 Smalbroke, Thomas, Memoranda and Account Book of the Smalbroke Family of Birmingham, 1607-1676. Birmingham Archives Department, BRL 11R82 569340
- 8 Wellstood, Frank C, (ed), *The Records of King Edward's School, Birmingham*, Vol I, (1924), p 249. BRL 1046126; Chapman, C R, *How Heavy, How Much, and How Long*, (1995), p 76. Stafford Record Office
- 9 Carter, William Fowler & Barnard, E A, (eds), *The Records of King Edward's School, Birmingham*, Vol III, (1933), p 249. BRL 1046127
- 10 Wellstood, *op cit*, p 80
- 11 Carter & Barnard, *op cit*, p 264
- 12 Homer, Frederick A & James, Cholmondeley S, *Pedigree of Turton of Staffordshire*, (1924), p 4.

BRL 317303

- 13 Carter, W F, (ed), *The Records of King Edward's School, Birmingham*, Vol II, (1928), pp 11-54. BRL 1046128
- 14 Chatwin, Philip B, (ed), *The Records of King Edward's School, Birmingham*, Vol IV, (1948), pp 103-4. BRL 1046129
- 15 *ibid*, p 103n
- 16 *ibid*, pp 232-5
- 17 York, Kerry, Resources Librarian, Schools of King Edward the Sixth in Birmingham, Foundation Resources Centre, Edgbaston, letter dated 6 June 2000
- 18 Attwood, T A C, *Notes to the Pedigree of Carless or Carles*, (1916), p 5, BRL 266726. He commented that "*The Billingsley family were wealthy tanners of Deritend and their quaint old black-and-white house (afterwards known as the Golden Lion) was standing recently when it had to be pulled down, but the picturesque façade was purchased by public subscription and re-erected in one of the Birmingham Parks, viz, that of Cannon Hill*".
- 19 Chatwin, *op cit*, pp 232-3
- 20 Dent, Robert Kirkup, *The Making of Birmingham*, (1894), p 73. BRL, B Col
- 21 Griffith, George, *History of the Free Schools, Colleges, Hospitals and Asylums of Birmingham*, (1861), p 433. BRL 1046154; Myhill, John D, *Blue Coats: A History of the Blue Coat School, Birmingham, 1722-1990*, (1991), p 20. Myhill cites an extract from the Blue Coat School Order Book, 10 March 1741, when "*it was agreed to accept children from*

- Fentham's Charity at a rate of £4 5 0d per annum*". BRL 1059057
- 22 Coote, Stephen, *Royal Survivor: A Life of Charles II*, (1999), p 107. Stafford Central Library
 - 23 Carter, *op cit*, p 133
 - 24 Castleden, Rodney, *Harrap's Book of British Dates*, (1991), p 172. Stafford Library; *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, (1993 edition), Vol II; Duncan, David, *The Calendar*, (1998), p 311. Stafford Library
 - 25 Carter, *op cit*, p 136
 - 26 Chatwin, *op cit*, p 22, cites the School Governor's Order Book, 24 Sep 1717
 - 27 *ibid*, p 57, cites GOB, 31 May 1738
 - 28 Bailiffs Accompts, 1721-80. KES Foundation Archive
 - 29 Chatwin, *op cit*, pp 104-105n
 - 30 Tomlinson, John, *Estates in Birmingham in the County of Warwick, Belonging to the Free School There, Surveyed 1761*. BRL 502 (g) Drawer 232. (Photocopy: Original portfolio in KES Foundation Archive)
 - 31 Hutton, William, *An History of Birmingham*, (2nd edition, 1783, reprint 1976), p 241. BRL 859667.
 - 32 York, K, in the letter quoted above, 6 June 2000, cites GOB, 4 April 1759
 - 33 Chatwin, *op cit*, p 113, quoting from GOB, 2 May 1759
 - 34 Bailiffs Accompts, 1721-80, *op cit*
 - 35 Tomlinson, *op cit*
 - 36 Chatwin, *op cit*, p 125, quoting from GOB, 5 Jan 1763

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 03

- 1 Tate, Douglas, *Birmingham Gunmakers*, (1997), pp 12- 13. BRL B Col 65.52; Young, Dorothy W, *History of the Birmingham Gun Trade*, (MA Thesis, University of Birmingham, 1936), p 38. BRL 893187; Harris, Clive, (ed), *The History of the Birmingham Gun-Barrel Proof House*, (1947), p 25. BRL 584961; Dunham, Keith, *The Gun Trade of Birmingham*, (1955), p 8. BRL 660130; Bailey, De Witt & Nie, Douglas A, *English Gunmakers*, (1975), p 37. BRL 894344
- 2 Rowlands, Marie B, *A History of Industry in Birmingham*, (1977), p 17. BRL 880847
- 3 Hopkins Eric, *Birmingham, 1760-1840*, (1989), p 45. BRL 1024601; Smith, D M, 'Birmingham's Gun Quarter and its Workshops', in *The Journal of Industrial Archaeology*, Vol I, No 2, Aug 1974, p 110. BRL 744025
- 4 Clarkson, Thomas, *The History of the Rise, Progress and Accomplishment of the Abolition of the African Slave Trade by the British Parliament*, (1808), Vol 1, p 426. BRL 68455; Furneaux, Robin, *William Wilberforce*, (1974), p 64. BRL 834680
- 5 Lloyd, Samuel, *The Lloyds of Birmingham*, (1907), p 126. BRL 327076; Tate, *op cit*, p 13
- 6 Smith, Barbara, 'The Galtons of Birmingham: Quaker Gun Merchants and Bankers', in *Business History*. Vol IX, July 1967, p 133 *et seq.* BRL 665251; Lloyd, S, *op cit*, pp124-5

- 7 Anstey, Roger, *The Atlantic Slave Trade and British Abolition, 1760-1810*, (1975), p 18. BRL 846605
- 8 Jack Gratus, *The Great White Lie*, (1973), p 44; BRL 821924; Meltzer, Milton, *Slavery: A World History*, Vol II, (1993), pp 41 & 129. BRL 1068556; Watts, David, *The West Indies*, (1987), p 268. BRL, A917.29WAT; Tattersfield, Nigel, *The Forgotten Trade*, (1991), p 20. BRL 380.144094.209033; Eltis, David, *The Rise of African Slavery in the Americas*, (2000), pp 120-1 & 153n. Stafford Central Library 306.36209; Blackburn, Robin, *The Making of New World Slavery*, p 48. BRL 306.362097BLA
- 9 Counterpart of Lease 0180, 6 June 1759; Birmingham Free School Governors' Order Book (GOB), 2 May 1759. Both in King Edward's Schools Foundation Archives, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
- 10 Hopkins, *op cit*, p 16; Smith, *op cit*, p 133. Boxer, Charles Ralph, *The Portuguese Seaborne Empire, 1415-1825*, (1969), p 180. BRL 892835; Birmingham, David, *Concise History of Portugal*, (2003), pp 75 & 81. BRL 946.9BIR
- 11 Smith, *op cit*, p 134; Galton Family Papers, 4. James Farmer's will. Birmingham City Archives, ****
- 12 Chapman, E R, *How Heavy, How Much, How Long?* (1945), p 76. Staffordshire Record Office, Stafford
- 13 Lloyd, S, *op cit*, p 252

- 14 Peck, T Whitmore, & Wilkinson, K Douglas, *William Withering of Birmingham*, (1950), p 10. BRL, B Col, 78.1
- 15 Lloyd, Humphrey, *The Quaker Lloyds in the Industrial Revolution*, (1975), p 193. BRL 841346
- 16 Bailiff's Accompts, 1721-80, KES Foundation Archives
- 17 *ibid*; York, Kerry, Resources Librarian, KES Foundation Centre, letter dated 6 June 2000, citing GOB, 5 April 1769; Interestingly, an obituary notice for James Farmer in *Aris's Gazette*, 14 June 1773, describes him as an "eminent gun-maker".
- 18 Shill, Ray, *A Gas Street Trail*, (1994), p 23. BRL, B Col 47.2; Shill, R, *The Birmingham Canal Navigations*, (2000), p 36. BRL, B Col 47.21
- 19 Galton Papers, *op cit*
- 20 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 21
- 21 *ibid*, pp 67-8
- 22 *ibid*, pp 33, 41, 69, 70 & 82; Rowlands, *The Lloyds*, (1977), p 25. BRL 879510; Lloyd, S, *op cit*, p 1 *et seq*; Renshaw, Theobald Lloyd, *Birmingham: Its Rise and Progress*, (1932), p 67. BRL 396705. He records that "in 1697, John Pemberton, a prosperous ironmonger, was one the largest purchasers of former Priory lands and sold the property in lots, which led to new streets being built or laid out between Dale End and Steelhouse Lane".
- 23 Hopkins, Eric, *op cit*, p 4; Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 21

- 24 Grubb, Isabel, *Quakerism and Industry before 1800*, (1929), p 147. BRL 363892; Raistrick, Arthur, *Dynasty of Iron-Founders: The Darbys and Coalbrookdale*, (1953), p 99. BRL 31970
- 25 Rowlands, *op cit*, pp 30-32. BRL 879510; Lloyd, H, *op cit*, pp 81 82, 85 & 88. As to the value of £400 then, a skilled millwright required by the Lloyds was offered less than £30 per annum although, of course, he would probably have lived at the mill rent-free. (H Lloyd, *op cit*, p 122.)
- 26 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 105; Rowlands, *Masters and Men in the West Midlands Metalwork Trades before the Industrial Revolution*, (1975), p 60. BRL 852230
- 27 Lloyd, H, *ibid*, pp 96, 96n, 115, 121 & 124
- 28 *ibid*, pp 129-130
- 29 *ibid*, pp 98, 106, 109, 125, 159, 185n, & 186
- 30 Edwards, Eliezer, *Personal Recollections of Birmingham and Birmingham Men*, (1879), p 49. BRL 64568; Hopkins, *The Rise of the Manufacturing Town: Birmingham in the Industrial Revolution*, (1989), p 31. BRL, A338.0942496; Allison, Ernest, *Fruitful Heritage*, (1951), p 36, p 50. BRL 624949
- 31 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, pp 191-2
- 32 *ibid*, pp 193 & 220
- 33 *ibid*, p 206: Braithwaite, J B, *Memoirs of Anna Braithwaite*, (1905), p 17. BRL 422668
- 34 Edwards, *op cit*, pp 41-43; One of the banker Lloyds resided in Old Square, a John Pemberton development of fine houses near the Quaker Meeting House. Priory Ringway

occupies the site today. In the modern subway, as part of a mural, a beehive is depicted, a symbol used on Lloyds' private banknotes in earlier days, marking the family connection with the site. However, the resident banker was not Charles, as is sometimes suggested but to his stepbrother, Sampson Lloyd III.

Interestingly, in 1776 the latter entertained Dr Johnson to dinner there. (Lloyd, S, *op cit*, pp 82 & 106)

- 35 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, pp 206 & 266; Calendar of Deeds & other documents relating to the Lloyd Estates in Birmingham & Wednesbury, (1936), *Copy of valuation of an estate situate at Bordesley, called the Golden Hillock Farm, the property of Charles Lloyd, Esq, 1812, with extract from the will of Charles Lloyd, dated 3 March 1827*. Birmingham City Archives, AW/85, 448287
- 36 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 266
- 37 Lloyd, S, *op cit*, pp 32 & 133
- 38 Pearson, Howard S (pseudonym 'Achespe'), 'A Romance of Broad Street', *Central Literary Magazine*, Jan 1918, p 504. BRL 276269; Sayers, R S, *Lloyds Bank in the History of British Banking*, (1957), p 8. BRL 669608. Copies of some of Lloyd's translations of the Classics are held in Central Library, Birmingham. BRL 54030 & 15431
- 39 Holmes, Richard, *Coleridge: Early Visions*, (1989), p 122. BRL 1029696; Elwin, Malcolm, *The First Romantics*, (1947), p 166. BRL 584533

- 40 Gunn, Elizabeth, *A Passion for the Particular: Dorothy Wordsworth: A Portrait*, (1981), p 68. BRL 828.7 WOR
- 41 Pearson, *op cit*, p 507; Talfourd, Thomas N, *The Letters of Charles Lamb*, (1837) Vol 1, p 88. BRL D826.79; Mary Hodgson and Lydia Lunt, *Excursion to Lakeland: A Lakeland Visit*, (1865, reprint 1987), pp 12-13. Stafford Central Library. Copies of some of Lloyd junior's poetry and other works are held in BRL, 61880, 232429 & 93407. Lamb, in a letter to his friend, wrote, pointedly, "*your lines . . . are not to be understood reading on one leg*". (Quoted by H Lloyd, *op cit*, p 247.)
- 42 Pearson, *op cit*, p 507; *Samuel Taylor Coleridge: Selected Poems*, Notes by Richard Gravil, (1982), p 13. Stafford Central Library, 821,7; Holmes, *op cit*, pp 33, 83, 229
- 43 Quoted by Byatt, Antonia Susan, *Unruly Times: Wordsworth and Coleridge in Their Time*, (1989), p 138. BRL 821.709WOR
- 44 *ibid*, p 89; Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 222 & 239; Holmes, *op cit*, p 141
- 45 Lloyd, H, *ibid*, pp 223 & 225; Talfourd, *op cit*, p 137; Gunn, *op cit*, p 130
- 46 Lloyd, H, *ibid*, pp 230-1
- 47 Smith, Peter D, *Constable*, (Bonfini Press, undated, c1990), p 19. BRL Q795.2
- 48 Reynolds, Graham, *The Early Paintings and Drawings of John Constable*, (1996), Plates 662 to 667. BRL AQ759.2
- 49 Windsor, David Burns, *The Quaker Enterprise: Friends in Business*, (1980), p 38. BRL 925674; Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 231

- 50 Whitney, Janet, *Elizabeth Fry*, (1937), p 270.
University of Birmingham Library, BX 7795.18
- 51 Lloyd, S, *op cit*, p 145
- 52 Whitney, *op cit*, pp 36-37
- 53 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 221
- 54 *ibid*, pp 221-2 & 238
- 55 *ibid*, pp 224 & 228-9; Windsor, *op cit*, p 37
- 56 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, pp 226 & 228
- 57 *ibid*
- 58 *ibid*, pp 227, 229-230 & 238
- 59 *ibid*, p 237
- 60 *ibid*, p 239
- 61 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 247; Lloyd, S, *op cit*, p 160
- 62 Lloyd, H, *ibid*, p 239
- 63 Fladeland, Betty, *Men and Brothers: Anglo-American Anti-Slavery Cooperation*, (1992), pp 31-2. BRL 825998; Lloyd, H, *op cit*, pp 189 & 200
- 64 Clarkson, *op cit*, p 124, pp 255-6 & 426
- 65 Langford, John Alfred, *A Century of Birmingham Life*, (1870). Vol I, p 440. BRL 64464
- 66 Equiano, Olaudah, *The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano or Gustavus Vassa, the African*, (1794, reprinted by Penguin Books 1995), p 345, Appendix E. BRL 911378
- 67 Dick, Malcolm, *Birmingham Post*, 1 Nov 2000; Smith, *op cit*, p 138
- 68 Tate, *op cit*, p 13
- 69 Braithwaite, *op cit*, p 23
- 70 Reilly, Robin, *Josiah Wedgwood 1730-1795*, (1992), pp 285-6. BRL A738.092WED; Lowe, Rachel J, *Farm and its Inhabitants*, (1883), p 88. BRL 59180; Schofield, Robert E, *The*

Lunar Society of Birmingham, (1963), p356.
BRL 1059651; Pope-Hennessy, James, *Sins of the Fathers*, (1967), p 255. BRL 766055;
Clarke, Duncan, *Slaves and Slavery*, (1998), p 116. BRL 306.362; Gater, Sharon, *****

- 71 Lloyd, S, *op cit*, p 134. Lloyd took the quotation from *The Gentleman's Magazine*, March 1828 edition.
- 72 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 249
- 73 Drescher, Seymour & Engerman, Stanley, *Historical Guide to World Slavery*, (1998), p xvi. BRL 306.362; Allison, *op cit*, p 116
- 74 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 202
- 75 *ibid*, pp 30-1; Lloyd, Edyth M, *Anna Lloyd (1837-1925): A Memoir*, (1928), p 224. BRL 35514; For a full account of Penn's "holy experiment", as he called it, see *Philadelphia: A 300-year History*, a symposium edited by Russell B Weigley, (1982). BRL 962140
- 76 Taylor, Alan, *American Colonies: The Settlement of North America to 1800*. (2002), p 358. BRL 973.2
- 77 Lloyd, S, *op cit*, p 53
- 78 Loggie, Val, Soho House Curator, letter dated 1 May 2000; Peck & Wilkinson, *op cit*, pp 123-4
- 79 Allison, *op cit*, pp 79-80
- 80 *Birmingham Weekly Post*, 'Notes and Queries', 1279, 23 June 1883. Filed in BRL, *Notes & Queries Cuttings*, Vol G. Watchmen established in London during the reign of Charles 1 were dubbed "Charleys" and the term spread to other towns. In the eighteenth century a squad of

"street keepers" was established in Birmingham. They wore uniform coats with distinctive red stand-up collars, hence the other unusual term used by "*Father Frank*". (*Birmingham Faces and Places*, Vol 3, No 3, 1 July 1890, pp 45-46. BRL 144248.)

- 81 Pinion, Francis Bertram, *William Wordsworth Companion*, (1984), p 235. BRL 821.7 WOR
- 82 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 229
- 83 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, p 249
- 84 Lloyd, H, *ibid*; Allison, *op cit*, p 87; Gilbert, T R & Boothroyd, J B, *The Lloyds of Lloyds Bank*, (1951), p 10. BRL, B Col. A photograph of the bust is featured in the latter publication, which was a special supplement to *The Dark Horse*, the staff magazine of Lloyds Bank from 1918 to 1984. Another photograph, an even better reproduction, is to be found in Samuel Lloyd's book cited above, facing p 144; Hill, Joseph & Midgeley, William, *The History of the Royal Birmingham Society of Arts*, (1928), p 14 & Plate 10 (facing p 16). BRL 105785
- 85 Scott-Davies, Daniel, Archives Assistant, Lloyds/TSB Group Archives, Lombard Street, London, letter dated 5 Sep 2002
- 86 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, pp 220 & 248
- 87 Gill, Conrad, *History of Birmingham*, (1952), Vol I, p 190. BRL, B Col. (Incidentally, Gill, on page 162, has Charles Lloyd residing at Bingley in 1780, which is sixteen years too early.)
- 88 Edwards, *op cit*, pp 41-43
- 89 Emmanuel, Victoria, Community History Curator, Birmingham Museum & Art Gallery, letter dated 15 August 2000; Warwickshire

Photographic Survey, BRL WK/ B11/ 2588;
Pigot & Co, *Directory of Birmingham, 1829*.
BRL 60370

- 90 Lloyd, H, *op cit*, pp 238 & 271; Sayers, *op cit*, p 11n and p 29; Gilbert & Boothroyd, *op cit*, frontispiece; *Aris's Birmingham Gazette*, 5 December 1853, in *Obituary Index*, Vol 4. BRL, B Col); Braithwaite, *op cit*, p 188. She wrote that “*for many years [he has] been unable to pursue his normal habits from the effects of a brain fever*”.
- 91 Birmingham Free School Governors' Order Book (GOB), 23 Feb, 24 May & 29 Nov 1848. KES Foundation Archive. The entry on 29 November includes a report by the Estate Committee re the agreement of 14 Jan 1847.
- 92 Railway Acts of Parliament, Midland District, Vol 5. BRL 16597
- 93 Stretton, Clement, *History of the Stour Valley Railway*, (1886), p 32 *et seq.* BRL 173850. The new stretch of railway was finally opened in 1851. (*Birmingham Red Book*, 1866 edition. BRL, B Col.)
- 94 Railway Acts of Parliament, Midland District, Vol 6. BRL 16618
- 95 Birmingham, Wolverhampton & Stour Valley Railway, Plans and Book of Reference, 1846. Staffordshire Record Office, Stafford, Q/RUM****; There is another copy of the Book of Reference – but no plans – in Local Studies, Birmingham Central Library, BRL 236237
- 96 *ibid*, SRO; GOB, 29 Nov 1848. This entry includes a report by the Estate Committee re the

tunnelling agreement of 3 May 1847. The agreement itself was recorded in the GOB on 29 Nov 1848.)

97 GOB, 29 Nov 1848 and 25 April 1849.

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 04

- 1 Catalogue of the Illustrations of Manufactures, Inventions and Models. Exhibition in Birmingham, August 1839. BRL 72350; Prospectus, Exhibition of Local Products & Industries, Bingley Hall, planned for 1886. BRL 182150
- 2 Birmingham Free School Governors' Order Book, 23 Feb 1848, which includes a copy of a letter from Birmingham Philosophical Society dated 23 Feb 1848 and the Governors' affirmative response.
- 3 *ibid*, 23 Feb 1849
- 4 *ibid*, 28 April 1848
- 5 *Illustrated London News*, 15 Sep 1849. BRL Collection
- 6 Aris's *Birmingham Gazette*, 3 Sep 1849. BRL, microfilm
- 7 ***
- 8 Catalogue of the Articles in the Exhibition of Arts and Manufactures, Birmingham, Sep 1849. BRL 264479
- 9 Edwards, Eliezer, *Personal Recollections of Birmingham and Birmingham Men* (1879), p 42. BRL 64568
- 10 *Illustrated London News*, 15 Sep 1849. BRL Collection
- 11 Aitken, W C, 'Revived Art of Metal-Working in Precious Metals' in *Birmingham & the Midland Hardware District* (1866) Timmins, S, (ed), p 536 *et seq.* BRL, B Coll, open shelf; *Birmingham, Magazine of Arts & Industries*, Vol 1, No 1, p 10. BRL***

- 12 Anyone with a special interest in mid-Victorian design should inspect a portfolio produced under the auspices of the British Association for the Advancement of Science and dedicated to Prince Albert. These magnificent drawings were published by Underwood's, High Street, Birmingham, under the title of *Portfolio of Lithograph Drawings of the Principal Articles of Manufacture at the Birmingham Exposition, 1849*. BRL 67480
- 13 *Aris's Gazette*, 3 Sep 1849. BRL, microfilm
- 14 *ibid*, 10 Sep 1849
- 15 *ibid*, 17 Sep 1849
- 16 *ibid*, 1 Oct 1849
- 17 Edwards, *op cit*, p 50; There was a "serious outbreak of cholera in the Black Country, [in 1849] from which Birmingham did not entirely escape", according to the *Central Literary Magazine*, July 1913, p 84, BRL***, but this danger appears not to have affected attendances.
- 18 *Birmingham Journal*, 15 Sep 1849. BRL, microfilm
- 19 *ibid*, 17 Nov 1849
- 20 *ibid*
- 21 Edwards, *op cit*, p 43
- 22 Weintraub, Stanley, *Albert, Uncrowned King* (1997), p 222. BRL, open shelf
- 23 Bennett, Daphne, *King Without a Crown* (1977), p 198. BRL 878945
- 24 *Aris's Gazette*, 3 Sept 1849
- 25 Birmingham Exposition in London, admission ticket dated 26 June 1850, held in Birmingham Museum & Art Gallery.

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 05

- 1 Catalogue, Birmingham and Midland Counties Exhibition of Fat Cattle, Sheep, Pigs, and Poultry, Dec 11-14 1849. BRL 31383
- 2 Birmingham Free School Governors' Order Book, (GOB) 27 Feb 1850. In these minutes the secretary reported that "*all materials had been sold by auction on the 22nd instant for £356 and the Elm Trees for £35*". The new railway line finally opened on 19 Aug 1851. (*Birmingham Red Book*, 1866. BRL, B Coll, open shelf).
- 3 Chatwin, Philip B, *The Life Story of J A Chatwin, FRIBA, FSA Scot, 1830-1907* (1952), p 10. BRL 625111
- 4 GOB, 18 Sep 1850. Report of the Estate Committee which was approved by the Governors.
- 5 *Birmingham Post*, 12 July 1940. BRL Newspaper Cuttings, Buildings Volume,***
- 6 Chatwin, *op cit*, p 11
- 7 *ibid*, pp 7-9
- 8 *ibid*, p 11
- 9 *ibid*,
- 10 *ibid*, p 12
- 11 **** TO BE WRITTEN
- 12 Chatwin, *op cit*, p 12
- 13 *** To be written (re Paxton & Chatsworth)
- 14 Chatwin, *op cit*, p 12
- 15 York, Kerry, Librarian, Schools of King Edward the Sixth in Birmingham, Foundation Resources Centre, in a letter dated 21 Feb 2002.

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 06

- 1 *Illustrated London News*, 14 Dec 1850. BRL collection
- 2 *ibid*, 17 Dec 1853
- 3 *ibid*, 16 Dec 1854
- 4 *ibid*, 10 Dec 1859
- 5 *ibid*, 9 Dec 1871
- 6 *ibid*, 15 Dec 1883
- 7 Not used
- 8 Not used
- 9 Not used
- 10 Not used
- 11 *Birmingham Mail*; 29 Nov 1930. BRL, microfilm. For example, in 1888 “*a most successful meeting is anticipated, as the railway companies announce numerous excursion trains from all parts of the kingdom*”. (*The Dart*, 30 Nov 1888. BRL ***.
- 12 Catalogue, Great Annual Sale of High Class Poultry & Pigeons, Bingley Hall, 4-6 Jan 1905. BRL 187656
- 13 Catalogue, Annual December Sale of High-Class Poultry & Pigeons, Cave’s Repository, 7 Dec 1915. BRL 272384
- 14 Not used
- 15 Newspaper Cuttings, Birmingham Biography, Vol 20, 1932-3. BRL, open shelf
- 16 Walters & Son’s reply dated 7 Oct 1939 to Central Library’s request. Filed as end page of Poultry Show catalogue for 8 Dec 1938. BRL 400234
- 17 Not used
- 18 Not used
- 19 Not used

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 07

- 1 Catalogue, St Bernard Club's 11th Annual Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 21-22 July 1891. BRL 123520

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 08

- 1 Ratcliffe, Alan J, Ladywood: An Historical Reminiscence, (1970), p 18. BRL 663898
- 2 Illustrated London News, 1 Nov 1873. BRL, BF 072
- 3 Vince, Charles Arthur, John Bright, (1895), p 232. BRL 669817
- 4 Ward, Roger, 'From Manchester to Birmingham', in Birmingham Historian, No 7, 1991, p 8. BRL, open access
- 5 Marsh, Peter D, An Entrepreneur in Politics, (1994), p 42 et seq. BRL, B Col 941.081092; Davies, Ivor, XXXXX
- 6 Birmingham Gazette, 23 Oct 1873. BRL, microfilm
- 7 Birmingham Daily Post, 22 Jan 1875. BRL, microfilm
- 8 ibid, 25 Jan 1875
- 9 Dent, Robert Kirkup, The Making of Birmingham, (18**), p 513. BRL Birmingham Collection, Q942.496
- 10 Vince, History of the Corporation of Birmingham, Vol III, (1902), p 372 et seq. BRL 1046083

- 11 Birmingham Daily Mail, 29 Jan 1874. BRL, microfilm; Davies, Ivor, letter dated 2 Aug 2003
- 12 Illustrated London News, 6 Feb 1875. BRL BF 072
- 13 Birmingham Daily Post, 25 Jan 1875. BRL, microfilm
- 14 *ibid*; Malins, Joseph, Mr Muntz, MP, Exposed and Refuted, (1875). BRL 63677
- 15 Illustrated London News, *op cit*, 16 June 1883. Birmingham Museum & Art Gallery, Birmingham Gold & Silver, 1773-1973, (1973), D 42 (pages unnumbered). BRL 669101; BM&AG, Acc No *****
- 16 Vince, John Bright, *op cit*, p 183
- 17 Robbins, Keith, John Bright, (1979), p 249. BRL 899380
- 18 Illustrated London News, *op cit*, 16 June 1883. BRL, BF072
- 19 Birmingham Daily Post, 11 June 1883. BRL, microfilm
- 20 Newspaper cuttings relating to John Bright, 1883-1889, (date and source lacking). BRL 445120; Illustrated London News, *op cit*, 16 June 1883. A full page of engravings illustrating their report includes one of the dessert service; Midland Echo, 14 June 1883, filed in 'Newspaper cuttings relating to John Bright, 1868-1883'. BRL 242281
- 21 Midland Echo, *ibid*; Reynolds, A M, The Life and Work of Frank Holl, (1912), p 216 & pp 341-3: Souvenir medallions, John Bright's visit to Birmingham, June 1883, Birmingham Museums & Art Gallery, Acc No **** *

- 22 Illustrated London News, 23 June 1883. BRL, BF 072
- 23 Quinault, Robert, 'John Bright and Joseph Chamberlain', in *The Historical Journal*, Vol 28, 3, (1985), p 626. BRL, open access
- 24 Birmingham Daily Post, 12 April 1888. BRL, microfilm
- 25 Ibid; Davies, letter dated 2 Feb 2004
- 26 Birmingham Red Book, 1889 edition, p 87. BRL B Col, 79785; Noszlopy, George, *Public Sculpture in Birmingham*, (1998), pp 36-7. BRL, B Col, 730.942.496; Read, Benedict, *Victorian Sculpture*, (1982), p 349. BRL 953014. Bright's statue is currently in storage at Birmingham Art Gallery.
- 27 ***** re Franchise Bill
- 28 Birmingham Daily Post, 4 & 5 Aug 1884. , microfilm
- 29 ibid, 5 Aug 1884; Ivor Davies, letter 10 Aug 2003
- 30 Birmingham Daily Post, 4 Aug 1884
- 31 Shannon, Richard, *Gladstone: Heroic Minister, 1868-1898*, (1999), p 203. BRL 941.081.092
- 32 Birmingham Daily Post, 1 June 1877. BRL, microfilm
- 33 Elletson, David Hope, *The Chamberlains*, (1966), pp 41-2. BRL 1046059
- 34 Birmingham Daily Post, 1 June 1877
- 35 Davies, letter 2 Aug 2003
- 36 Parry, Jonathon, *The Rise and Fall of Liberal Government in Victorian Britain*, (1993), p 297. BRL 1068468
- 37 Birmingham Pictorial & Dart, 16 Nov 1888. BRL 99486

- 38 Matthews, H C G, Gladstone: 1875-1898, (1995), p299. BRL 208388
- 39 Upton, Christopher, in Birmingham Daily Post, 5 Jan 1991. BRL, microfilm
- 40 Much of the material used in the construction of Paxton's building, aptly christened "Crystal Palace" by the editor of Punch because of its vast expanse of glass, was supplied by Birmingham and Midland firms. It was built to house the Great Exhibition of 1851. After that closed the building was taken from Hyde Park and re-erected across the river at Sydenham. It was destroyed by fire in 1936. (The London Encyclopaedia, editors Weinreb & Hibbert, 1983. Stafford Central Library.)
- 41 Early phonograph, headphones, recording equipment and a copy of Gladstone's wax cylinder; Bescoby-Chambers, J, The Archives of Sound, (1964), p 10. All these in Graham Acton's collection; Guinness Book of Recorded Sound, (1984), edited by Robert and Celia Dearling, p 184. BRL, Music Library, 621.38932
- 42 Birmingham Pictorial & Dart, 9 Nov 1888. BRL 99486
- 43 Marsh, op cit, p 3 et seq
- 44 Chinn, Carl, XXXXX, in Sports Argus Centenary, 1897-1997, (1997), p 45. BRL, B Col25.1
- 45 Green, Christopher, 'Birmingham Politics, 1873-1891', in Midland History, Autumn 1973, Vol 2, p 28. BRL open access
- 46 ibid, p 91

- 47 Garvin, J L, *The Life of Joseph Chamberlain*, Vol 1, (1932), p 178. BRL 398805
- 48 Lethbridge, John, *Victorian Birmingham*, (2002), pp 69-71. BRL, B Col 942.496
- 49 Green, *op cit*, p 87
- 50 Communist Party of Great Britain, *The Legacy of Joseph Chamberlain*, (1936), p 6. BRL 453594
- 51 Noszlopy, *op cit*, pp 29-30. The author records that it was “paid for by a public subscription fund which raised £3,000; the fountain was completed by 20 October 1880.”; Chinn, Carl, in *Sports Argus Centenary, 1897-1997*, (1997), p 45. BRL, B Col, 25.1
- 52 *Birmingham Gazette*, 28-29 March 1888. BRL, microfilm; Birmingham Museum & Art Gallery, *Illuminated Scroll*, Accn No 1998 F 260 2 & *Silver Casket*, 1998 F 260 1; Chinn, *op cit*, p 45
- 53 Garvin, *The Life of Joseph Chamberlain*, Vol 2, (1933), pp 342-3. BRL 403569
- 54 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 27 June 1876. BRL, microfilm
- 55 Conservative & Unionist Party, *Straight Forward*, No 58, July 1936. Chamberlain Centenary Edition. BRL. *Local Ephemera*, Biography, CHA/5
- 56 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 7 April 1893. BRL, microfilm
- 57 Ives, Eric; Drummond, Diane; & Schwarz, Leonard, *The First Civic University, Birmingham, 1880-1980*, (2000), p 79. BRL *****; Judd, Denis, *Radical Joe*, (1977), p 172. BRL 874323

- 58 Zuckerman, Joan & Eley, Birmingham Heritage, (1979), p 144. BRL 144248
- 59 Zuckerman, *ibid*, p 112; Programme, Visit of their Majesties the King and Queen to open the New University Buildings, 7 July 1909. BRL, L 22.3 Box XXXXXXXX
- XXCHECK AGAINST TEXT Brochure, Birmingham Industrial Polytechnic Exhibition, 26 Aug–2 Nov 1901. BRL Local Ephemera, Exhibitions/151
- 60 Hobsbawm, Eric J, *The Age of Empire, 1875-1914*, (1987), p 66 & p 316. BRL 1010802; Vince, Charles A, *Chamberlain Souvenir*, (1906), p 18. BRL 194741; Judd, *op cit*, , pp 114& 193; Morris, James, *Pax Britannica*, (1968), pp 249-250. BRL, L 325.342; Gavin, XXXXXX, *The Life of Joseph Chamberlain, 1895-1900, Vol 3*, (1934), p 3. BRL 425933
- 61 Bird, Vivian, *Portrait of Birmingham*, (1979), p 106. BRL 838029
- 62 Smith, Iain R, *The Origins of the South African War, 1899-1902*, (1996), p 5. BRL 968.0481
- 63 Rodgers, Reverend R R, Lecture reported in *Handsworth Chronicle*, 20 Jan 1900. BRL 402028
- 64 Lloyd, Reverend A G, 'England's Mission', A War Sermon, 11 Feb 1900. BRL 151380
- 65 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 18 Nov 1902. In 'Newspaper Cuttings etc re Mr Chamberlain's visit to South Africa', BRL174049
- 66 Medallion, Chamberlain's visit to South Africa, 1901-2. Birmingham Museum, Accn No 1993N 64
- 67 Judd, *op cit*, p 229

- 68 Birmingham Daily Mail, 18 Nov 1902. BRL, microfilm
- 69 Birmingham Evening Despatch, 14 March 1903. BRL, microfilm
- 70 ibid, 30 Jan 1904
- 71 Elletson, op cit, p 176; Marsh, op cit, pp 502-3
- 72 Marsh, ibid, p 569
- 73 Cresswicke, Louis, The Life of the Right Honourable Joseph Chamberlain, (1904), Vol 4, pp 135-6. BRL 208173; Illustrations of the two loaves being held up by Chamberlain for the Bingley Hall audience to inspect are to be found in 'Postcard Collection, Joseph Chamberlain', BRL 453972
- 74 Medallion, 1903, produced by J A Restall & Co, celebrating Chamberlain's tariff reform campaign. BMAG, Accn No 1967 N 11 59
- 75 Birmingham Daily Post, 5 Nov 1903. BRL, microfilm
- 76 Birmingham Daily Mail, 5 Nov 1903. BRL, microfilm
- 77 Amery, Julian, The Life of Joseph Chamberlain, Vol 6. (1969), p 547. BRL 780637
- 78 Birmingham Gazette, 7 July 1906, carries an advertisement for Joseph Fray, Medallist, Albion Street. Prices for these Chamberlain medallions ranged from 50/- (pure silver) down to 6d (white metal). Birmingham Museum holds several examples of the medallions produced by both Fray and Restall's. BMAG accession numbers include 1983 N 51, 2000 N 13, 1994 N 194/195/196

- 79 Programme of the Congratulatory Meeting in Honour of the Rt Hon Joseph Chamberlain, MP, Bingley Hall, 9 July 1906. BRL 199541
- 80 Birmingham Daily Post, 10 July 1906, in 'Newspaper Cuttings, Commemoration of Mr Chamberlain's 70th birthday'. BRL 202060
- 81 Birmingham Daily Mail, 10 July 1906, quoted by Elletson, op cit, p 162
- 82 Birmingham Daily Post, 10 July 1906, , op cit, BRL 202060
- 83 Elletson, op cit, p 164
- 84 Birmingham Daily Gazette, 18 Sep 1909. BRL, microfilm. Photocopies of the tickets are on file in 'Collection of Newspaper Cuttings, etc, Budget League Demonstration, 17 Sep 1909'. BRL 219070
- 85 Birmingham Daily Post, 18 Sep 1909. BRL, microfilm
- 86 Bartley, Paula, Votes for Women, 1860-1928, (1998). p 81. BRL 324.623
- 87 Birmingham Pictorial & Dart, 6 Nov 1908. BRL *****
- 88 Birmingham Gazette, 18 Sep 1909. BRL, microfilm
- 89 ibid
- 90 ibid
- 91 ibid
- 92 ibid
- 93 ibid
- 94 Crawford, Elizabeth, The Women's Suffrage Movement: A Reference Guide, 1866-1920, (1999), pp 5, 87, 95, 338, & 381. Birmingham City Archives, open access

- 95 Birmingham Daily Gazette, 23 Sep 1909. BRL, microfilm
- 96 Minutes of Visiting Committee, H M Prison, Winson Green, 28 Sep 1909, pp 62-66. City Archives, P5/B/4/5/1/3; Crawford, E, From Frederick Street to Winson Green (c2000), pp 13-14. City Archives, open access
- 97 Marlow, Joyce, (editor), Votes for Women, (2000), pp 95-6, quoting from a letter written by Laura Ainsworth to Mrs Dunlop. BRL 623941
- 98 Rosen, A, Rise up Women, (1974), p 28. Quoted in Shoebridge, Michele, The Women's Suffrage Movement in Birmingham & district, 1903-1918, (1963), pp 23-24. BRL 1055355. See also Mackenzie, Shoulder to Shoulder, (1975), pp 128-9. BRL 852199
- 99 Minutes, Visiting Committee, HMP, op cit, pp 65-66
- 100 Bartley, op cit, p 75
- 101 ibid
- 102 Castle, Barbara, Sylvia and Christabel Pankhurst, (1951), p 82. BRL 1015939
- 103 Bartley, op cit, p 60
- 104 Shoebridge, op cit, pp 23-24
- 105 Birmingham Daily Post, 23 Sep 1909. BRL, microfilm; xxxxx op cit, p 69
- 106 Fraser, Peter, Joseph Chamberlain (1966), p 292. BRL, B Col, ***
- 107 ***
- 108 ***
- 109 ***
- 110 Birmingham Daily Post, 23 May 1929. BRL, microfilm 111 *****

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 09

- 1 *** 1850 CIRCUS
- 2 *Birmingham Mail*, 2 Jan 1936. Birmingham Central Library, Local Studies (BLS), microfilm; Speaight, George, *A History of the Circus*, (1980), p 49. BLS, Q 791 3095
- 3 Concert leaflet, Bingley Hall, Birmingham, 24 Feb 1852. BLS 217748
- 4 Poster, William Cooke's Circus, Bingley Hall, Birmingham, February 1853. In the collection of Barry Foley. Photocopy deposited in BLS.
- 5 ***
- 6 ***
- 7 Bingley Hall Theatre Posters, 1853-1854. BLS 57518
- 8 Langford, John Alfred, *Modern Birmingham and its Institutions*, (1831), Vol I, p 497. BLS B Col ***
- 9 Newspaper Cuttings related to Old Birmingham, collected by John Macmillan, p 41. BLS 302128
- 10 Poster, March 1854, in Birmingham Scrapbook 25. BLS 522582
- 11 *Birmingham Weekly Post*, Hazlitt, Peter, 'Notes and Queries' editor, 30 Aug 1946. BLS, N & Q Cuttings, Vol **; Cunningham, John E, *Theatre Royal*, pp 17 & 19. BLS, B Col 28.1
- 12 Poster, March 1854, in B'ham Scrapbook 25, *op cit*
- 13 *Catalogue of the Library Collection* (1918), p 943. BLS 273698

- 14 Hazlitt, *op cit*; Lawrence, W J, *Life of Gustavus Vaughan Brooke*, (1892), p **. Cited by Hazlitt, *op cit*
- 15 Pemberton, T Edgar, *The Theatre Royal, 1774-1901*, (1901), p 29. BLS, B Col 28.1
- 16 Langford, *op cit*, p 497
- 17 Hazlitt, *op cit*
- 18 Collection of bills and posters, for circuses and theatres, 1800-1874. BLS 57520
- 19 **** 1855 etc
- 20 **** 1865 etc
- 21 **** 1875
- 22 Levy, Edward L, *Birmingham Theatrical Reminiscences* (c1920), p 252. BLS 288785. Levy, known to friends by his second name, Lawrence, was also a schoolmaster, firstly at Birmingham's Hebrew School and later at his own Collegiate School. (*Birmingham Faces & Places*, Vol 3, No 11, 2 March 1891. BLS, B Col ****)
- 23 Collection of bills and posters, circuses and theatres, 1800-1874. BLS 57520; *Birmingham Red Book*, 1877 edition, lists Myers' Circus "first performance at Bingley Hall", 20 September 1876. BLS, B Col ****
- 24 *** Myers (more)
- 25 *** 1877-8 & 1878-79
- 26 *** 1879-80
- 27 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 13 Jan 1881. BLS, microfilm
- 28 *ibid*, 24 Jan 1881
- 29 *ibid*, 17 Jan 1881
- 30 *** 1882-83
- 31 *** 1883-84

- 32 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 26 Dec 1884. BLS
microfilm
- 33 *Birmingham & Midland Musical Journal &
Dramatic News*, 5 Jan 1885. BLS 74012
- 34 ** Escaped lioness 1884
- 35 *** 1885-86
- 36 *** 1886-87
- 37 *Birmingham Gazette*, 15 Oct 1888. BLS,
microfilm
- 38 *Birmingham Daily Mail*, 15 Oct 1888. BLS,
microfilm
- 39 *ibid*
- 40 *** 1888-89
- 41 *** 1889-90
- 42 *The Dart*, 26 Dec 1890. BLS ***

- 43 *** Arcadia (more)
- 44 *The Dart*, 1 Jan 1892. BLS 117286
- 45 *** 1892-3
- 46 *** 1893-4
- 47 *** 1894-5
- 48 *** 1895-6
- 49 *** 1896-7 Collins (more)
- 50 *The Dart*, 30 Dec 1898. BLS 144178
- 51 *ibid*, 25 Jan 1901. BLS 169903
- 52 *ibid*, 20 Dec 1901
- 53 *ibid*, 3 Jan 1902. BLS *****
- 54 *** re Bioscope
- 55 Clegg, Chris & Rosemary, *The Dream Palaces
of Birmingham*, (1983), p 37. BLS B Col ***
- 56 *** 1902-03
- 57 *** 1903-04
- 58 *** 1905-1913
- 59 *** 1913-14

- 60 Williams, Ned & Allen, Freda, *Pat Collins, King of Showmen*, (1991), p 198. BLS *****;
- 61 Jamieson, David, *Bertram Mills* (1998), p 12. BLS ***
- 62 Jamieson, *ibid*, p 12
- 63 Tute, Warren, *The True Glory*, (1983), pp 181-2. BLS ****
- 64 Jamieson, *op cit*, p 12
- 65 *** 1923-24
- 66 *** 1924-25 etc
- 67 *** 1936-37
- 68 Williams & Allen, *op cit*, p 198
- 69 *** Collins (more)
- 70 *** Collins (more)
- 71 *Birmingham Gazette*, 10 Dec 1957. BLS, microfilm; Turner, John, *Victorian Arena*, Vol 2, p 23. National Fairs Archive (NFA), University of Sheffield; *World's Fair*, 15 Dec 1937. NFA
- 72 *World's Fair*, 11 Dec 1937. NFA
- 73 Leaflet, Stanley V Parkin's Christmas Fair and Zoo, Bingley hall, Birmingham, 20 Dec 1947 to 24 Jan 1948. Author's collection ex Barry Foley. Photocopy deposited in BLS.
- 74 Leaflets, *ibid*, 1948-9, 1949-50, 1950-1. BLS, Local Ephemera (LE) /Circuses/14, 15
- 75 Jamieson, *op cit*, p 86
- 76 *World's Fair*, 9 Dec 1950. NFA
- 77 *** Parkin
- 78 *** Parkin
- 79 Leaflets, Gorlinsky Ltd, Popular Sunday Concerts, Bingley Hall, Birmingham, 1950. BLS, LE/Music/240 & LE/Entertainment/6

- 80 Leaflets, *ibid*, BLS, LE/Entertainments/6
81 *** 1952-53
82 *** 1953-54
83 Leaflet, Billy Smart's Xmas Circus, Bingley Hall, Birmingham, Season 1954-5. BLS, LE/Circuses/1
84 *** 1954-55 (Smart - more)
85 *** 1955-56
86 *** 1956-57
87 Jamieson, David, *Chipperfield's Circus*, (1997), p 84. BLS A791. 30941
88 *ibid*, p 89; Leaflet, Chipperfield's Xmas Circus, Bingley Hall, Birmingham, 1958-59. Ex Barry Foley. Photocopy deposited in BLS
89 *ibid*, p 93
90 *ibid*, p 96
91 *** 1964-65
92 *** 1965-66 etc
93 *** 1971-72
94 Jamieson, *Chipperfield's Circus*, *op cit*, p 117 & p 119
95 *** 1974-75
96 *** 1975-76
97 *** 1976-77
98 *** Hoffman
99 *** Hoffman
100 *** 1980-81
101 *** 1981-82
102 *** 1982-83
103 Jamieson, *Chipperfield's Circus*, *op cit*, p 132

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 10

- 1 *Birmingham Post*, 24 May 1949. BRL, Birmingham Newscuttings, Drama, *****
- 2 British Theatre Exhibition, Birmingham, 1949. Prospectus. BRL 606347
- 3 *Birmingham News*, 28 May 1949. BRL, Birmingham Newspaper Cuttings, Municipal Art Gallery & Museum, 582253
- 4 *Birmingham Mail*, 17 March 1949 BRL, *ibid*
- 5 *ibid*, 23 May 1949
- 6 *Birmingham Post*, 16 May 1949. Birmingham News Cuttings, Drama. BRL *****
- 7 Catalogue & guide, British Theatre Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 23 May-18 June 1949. BRL 606341
- 8 *ibid*
- 9 *The Listener*: 9 June 1949, Cuttings, Drama, *op cit*; *Illustrated London News*, 4 June 1949, carried a splendid photograph of the Elizabethan theatre in action during a performance of Twelfth Night.
- 10 *Birmingham Post*, 8 June 1949.
- 11 Advertising leaflet, The British Theatre Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 23 May to 18 June 1949. Author's collection
- 12 Catalogue, Birmingham Art Gallery Exhibition, "Painters and the Theatre", 23 May-18 June 1949. BRL 603099; *Illustrated London News*, 18 June 1949, printed a full page of photographs of items in the Art gallery Exhibition; *Birmingham Post*, 18 May 1949; *ibid*, 25 May 1949 *****

- 13 *Birmingham Mail*, 31 May & 2 June 1949 ***
- 14 *ibid* ***
- 15 *ibid* ***
- 16 *ibid*, ***; Programme, Visit of HRH the
Duchess of Kent, 1 June 1949. BRL 607293
- 17 *Birmingham Mail*, 10 June 1949 ****
- 18 Catalogue, Lucas Festival of Arts, Bingley
Hall, 10-15 June 1974. BRL, LE/Exhibitions/8
- 19 *ibid*
- 20 *Stafford Newsletter*, 27 Nov 1981. William Salt
Library, Stafford

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 11

- 1 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 21 July 1866. BRL, microfilm
- 2 *ibid*
- 3 ***** *Birmingham Gazette*, 28 July 1866. BRL, microfilm
- 4 Waterman, M***** I, (editor), *The Birmingham Athletic Institute Remembered*, (1992), p 1. BRL, B Col 25.06
- 5 *Birmingham Faces & Places*, Vol 5, (1892), p 169, BRL 646089
- 6 Waterman, *op cit*, pp 1-2
- 7 *Moody's Birmingham Almanack*, 1875 edition. BRL 12314
- 8 Levy, Edward Lawrence, *Birmingham Athletic Club, 1866-1916: Jubilee Issue*, (1916), pp 9-10. BRL 264716
- 9 Levy, *History of the Birmingham Athletic Club, 1866-1898*, (1898), p 20. BRL 144425.
- 10 *ibid*, pp 21-22
- 11 Levy, *BAC, 1866-1916, op cit*, pp 14-16; *Birmingham Daily Post*, 10 Nov 1891. BRL, microfilm
- 12 Levy, *History, BAC, 1866-1898, op cit*, p 25
- 13 Levy, *Autobiography of an Athlete*, (c1913), p 78. BRL246397
- 14 Programme, BAC 4th Athletic & Gymnastic Festival, 20 Aug 1873, Aston Lower Grounds, BRL 67160
- 15 Josephs, Zoe, (editor), *Birmingham Jewry, 1749-1924*, (undated, c1980), Vol I, p 22. BRL 927574

- 16 Levy, *Autobiography*, *op cit*, pp 6-8;
Birmingham Faces & Places, Vol 3, No 11, pp
173-5. BRL 96586
- 17 Josephs, *op cit* , p 76
- 18 Levy, *Autobiography*, *op cit*, p 53
- 19 *Sport & Play*, 18 Dec 1888, p 15. BRL 662524
- 20 Levy, *Autobiography*, *op cit*, pp 19-20
- 21 **** 1939
- 22 **** 1939
- 23 **** 1939
- 24 Dunning, Brian, 'Pioneers of Pedestrianism', in
Country Life, 5 July 1973, p 39. BRL, BF 052
- 25 *ibid*, p 46
- 26 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 17 April 1876. BRL,
microfilm
- 27 Upton, Chris, 'A City Pastime That's Run
Down The Centuries', in *Birmingham Voice*, 26
Feb 2003
- 28 Langford, John Alfred, *A Century of
Birmingham Life, 1741-1841*, (1865), p 404.
BRL 898961
- 29 ***** *Trace re Abe Lincoln reference*
- 30 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 18 April 1876. BRL,
microfilm
- 31 *ibid*
- 32 *Birmingham Daily Mail*, 18 April 1876. BRL,
microfilm
- 33 *ibid*, 9 April 1976
- 34 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 20 Jan 1879. BRL,
microfilm
- 35 Showell, *Dictionary of Birmingham*, 1885
edition. BRL 71433
- 36 *Birmingham Gazette*, 12 Aug 1922 & *Evening
Despatch*, 28 Aug, 1922

- 37 *Birmingham Red Book*, 1895 edition. BRL

- 38 *The Birmingham Pictorial & Dart*, 27 March
1896. BRL *****
- 39 *Edgbastonia, Cycling Supplement*, July 1897.
BRL 138128
- 40 *Dart, op cit*, 13 Dec 1895
- 41 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 28 Dec 1895. BRL,
microfilm
- 42 *ibid*, 17 Dec 1895
- 43 *ibid*, 26 Dec 1895
- 44 *ibid*, 28 Dec 1895
- 45 *The Birmingham Owl*, 25 March 1898. BRL
144779
- 46 Handbill, Non-stop Cycling in Bingley Hall,
5.30 pm 23 Aug to 5.30 pm 28 Aug 1966. BRL,
Local Ephemera/ Sport/ 221
- 47 ***** Boxing

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 12

- 1 Cunningham, Hugh, *The Volunteer Force*, (1975), p 1. Collection of Ivor Davies
- 2 Langford, John Alfred, *Modern Birmingham and its Institutions*, (187*), Vol II, p 106. BRL

- 3 Cunningham, *op cit*, p 42
- 4 *ibid*, pp 59-61
- 5 Gem, Major Thomas Henry, *The History of the First Warwickshire (Birmingham) Battalion of the Rifle Volunteers*, (1876), pp 10-11. BRL
259735
- 6 Langford, *op cit*, p 83
- 7 ***
- 8 Gem, *op cit*, p 12
- 9 *ibid*, p 12
- 10 *ibid*, pp 13-14
- 11 *ibid*, p 14
- 12 *ibid*, p 14
- 13 Langford, *op cit*, p 87
- 14 *ibid*, p 88
- 15 *ibid*, p 88
- 16 Gem, *op cit*, p 19
- 17 *Birmingham Faces & Places*, *****
- 18 Hart, Colonel Charles J, *History of the 1st Volunteer Battalion, the Royal Warwickshire Regiment and its Predecessors*, (1906), p 125.
BRL 191495
- 19 *ibid*, p 125
- 20 Gem, *op cit*, p 20
- 21 Langford, *op cit*, p 106
- 22 *ibid*, pp 92-93
- 23 ****

- 24 ****
- 25 Hart, *op cit*, p 129
- 26 *ibid*, p 130
- 27 Gem, *op cit*, pp 25-27
- 28 Hart, *op cit*, pp 153-154
- 29 *ibid*, p 154
- 30 *ibid*, p 152
- 31 *ibid*, p 162

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 13

1. Springhall, J, Fraser, B, & Hoare, M, *Sure & Steadfast: A History of The Boys' Brigade, 1883-1983*, (1983), p 135. BRL 267.7
2. Springhall, John, *Youth, Empire and Society: British Youth Movements, 1883-1940*, (1977), pp 17-18. BRL 872717
3. Springhall, Fraser & Hoare, *op cit*, p 101
4. Jeal, Tim, *Baden-Powell*, (1989), p 360. BRL 369.430924
5. Springhall, *op cit*, p 9
6. Rosenthal, Michael, *The Character Factory: Baden-Powell and the Origins of the Boy Scout Movement*, (1986), p 199. BRL 993863
7. *ibid*, p 206
8. *The British Boy Scouts*, (1997), Internet, www.worldscouts.free-online.co.uk
9. Jeal, *op cit*, p 373
10. Baden-Powell, Robert, *Scouting for Boys*, (1999 edition), p 33. BRL 369.43. Interestingly, several years before it was first published – by Pearson in 1908 – portions of the script appeared in the *Boys' Brigade Gazette*.
11. Wade, Eileen Kirkpatrick, *The Piper of Pax: The Life Story of Sir Robert Baden-Powell*, (1924), p 158. BRL 630106
12. Birmingham & District Association of Boy Scouts, *The Marksman*, No 1, Vol 1, Sep 1914, p 10. BRL 662686
13. Programme, Boy Scouts Patriotic Demonstration & Sports Day, Cannon Hill Park, Birmingham, 3 July 1915, p 7. BRL 259734

14. Catalogue, National Trades & Industrial Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 21 March-28 May 1910. BRL 222882
15. Birmingham & District Association of Boy Scouts, *1911 Year Book & Diary*, p 6. BRL 228298
16. Harrison, Sam, *At the Sign of the Fleur-de-Lys*, (1919), p 17. BRL 581409
17. Catalogue, National Trades Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 25 March-1 June 1912. BRL 236101
18. Birmingham & District Association of Boy Scouts, *1913 Year Book & Diary*, p 45. BRL 245454
19. The Imperial Scout Exhibition, Rally & Sea Scout Display, Announcement C, 1913. BRL 246446
20. Horne, Percy W, *50 Years of Scouting in Birmingham & District, 1907-1957* (1957), p 8. BRL 669447
21. Brendon, Piers & Whitehead, Phillip, *The Windsors: A Dynasty Revealed*, (1994), p 9. BRL 929.72
22. Greig, Geordie, *Louis and the Prince*, (1999), p 125. BRL 941.0840922. Greig tells the story that Kaiser Wilhelm, who was, of course, George V's cousin, "made a good joke, letting it be known that he would be delighted to attend a performance of "The Merry Wives of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha". (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha was George V's surname prior to 1917.)
23. *Birmingham Post*, 2 July 1913. BRL, microfilm
24. Boy Scouts Association, *Boy Scouts and what they do*, (1913), p 40. By the courtesy of Ken Christopher a photocopy has now been

deposited in Local Studies, Birmingham
Central Library.

25. Birmingham & District Association of Boy
Scouts, *The Daily Scout*, July 1913, Nos
3,4,5,6. BRL 247191
26. *Boy Scouts and what they do*, p 28, *ibid*
27. *ibid*, p 29
28. *ibid*, p 23
29. *ibid*, p 58
30. *ibid*, p 20
31. *ibid*, p 22
32. *ibid*, pp 9-10
33. *ibid*, p 11
34. *ibid*, pp 11-12
35. Jeal, *op cit*, p 386
36. Catalogue, National Trades Exhibition, Bingley
Hall, 15 March-18 May 1920. BRL 267623
37. Catalogues, National Trades Exhibitions, 1921,
1922, 1923, 1927 & 1930. BRL 290451,
297966, 305130, 341390, 365265
38. Catalogue & Guide, National Trades
Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 14 March-23 April
1938. BRL 483902
39. *ibid*

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 14

- 1 *** *References for carts etc*
- 2 ** *Find references for 1869 show*
- 3 *** *References for 1869 show*
- 4 *** *Find reference for "falling off" technique;*
Hossent, Harry, *The Beaver Book of Bikes*,
(1950), pp 118-9. Author's collection
- 5 *Pedaling History*, [www.pedaling history.com](http://www.pedalinghistory.com)
(American spelling!)
- 6 Dobson, Peter, *The Corgi Book of Bicycles and
Bicycling*, (1985), p 141. Author's collection
- 7 *The Centaur Gazette*, April 1885. BRL 662324
- 8 *ibid*, May 1885
- 9 *ibid*, April 1884
- 10 McGurn, James, 'HailWheelers', in *This
England*, Winter 1985, p 2. Author's copy
- 11 *** re 1879 show
- 12 Catalogue, English Sports & Pastimes
Exhibition of Requirements & Appliances,
Bingley Hall, 23 Aug-2 Sep 1882. BRL 63997;
Cyclos, Vol 2, No 8, Sep 1882, p 64. BRL
182493
- 13 Catalogue, 1882, *ibid*
- 14 ***** Jeff Matthews; Josephs,
Zoe, *Birmingham Jewry, 1749-1924*, Vol I,
(c1980), p 22. BRL 927574
- 15 *Birmingham Daily Mail*, 20 Feb 1884
- 16 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 23 March 1882. BRL,
microfilm. The exhibition was open from
Wednesday to Saturday, 22-25 March.
- 17 *Birmingham Daily Mail*, 15 Feb 1883. BRL
microfilm

- 18 Catalogue, 3rd Annual Exhibition of Bicycles, Tricycles and Accessories, Bingley Hall (organised by the Speedwell Cycle Club), 20-23 Feb 1884. BRL 93006
- 19 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 21 Feb 1884
- 20 Catalogue, 1884, *op cit*
- 21 Bartleet, Horace Wilton ('Sammy'), *The Life & Inventions of James Starley (1830-1881)*, originally published in the *Irish Cyclist*, 19 May 1920. Reprinted in a leaflet issued by the Museum of Road Transport, Coventry, 1987.
- 22 Catalogue, 1884, *op cit*
- 23 McGurn, James, *On Your Bicycle: An Industrial History of Cycling*, (1987), p 52. BRL 1010915
- 24 McGurn, *op cit*, pp 75-6
- 25 *ibid*, pp 78-9
- 26 *The Centaur Gazette*, *op cit*, August 1885
- 27 Nockolds, Harold, *Lucas: The First Hundred Years*, (1976), Vol 1, p 22 *et seq.* BRL 864941
- 28 Catalogue, 1884, *op cit*
- 29 Nockolds, *op cit*, p ***
- 30 *** re Rev Miller
- 31 Catalogue, 1884, *op cit*
- 32 ***** re 1885 show
- 33 Griffin, Harry H, *Bicycles and Tricycles of the year 1886*, (1886, reprint 1971), p 20. BRL 813689
- 34 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 13 March 1886. BRL, microfilm
- 35 *Birmingham Daily Mail*, 15 March 1886. BRL, microfilm
- 36 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 16 March 1886. BRL, microfilm 37 *ibid*

- 38 Catalogue, Midland Cycle and Motor Car Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 22-30 Jan 1897. BRL 140978
- 39 *The Making of the Transport & General Workers Union*, Part I, (1991), Table 1.1, p 3. BRL 880941
- 40 McGurn, *op cit*, p 114
- 41 Catalogue, 1897, *op cit*; Photographs of various stalls at the 1897 show, those of Rudge-Whitworth, Starley and others, were published in the *Birmingham Post*, 23 Jan 1897. These can be viewed in an album of newspaper cuttings collected by Alfred Lane, BRL 140978, pp 180-3. All cycles illustrated were of the new diamond frame “*Safety Design*”.
- 42 McGurn, *op cit*, pp 73 & 86-7
- 43 *Birmingham Magazine of Arts & Industries*, editor W J Spurrier, Vol 1, p 34. BRL 144248. *ibid*, Vol 4, p 149. ****
- 44 Dobson, *op cit*, p 177
- 45 *Centaur Gazette*, *op cit*, April 1889
- 46 *ibid*, May 1891
- 47 Catalogue, 1897, *op cit*
- 48 *The Illustrated Victorian Songbook*, (1984). Compiled by Aline Waites & Robin Hunter, pp 108-9. Collection of Graham Acton.
- 49 *ibid*, p 110
- 50 Catalogue, 1897, *op cit*
- 51 Dent, Robert K, *Old and New Birmingham*, Vol 3, (c1880, reprinted 1973), p 556. BRL 1046125
- 52 *Birmingham Post*, 2 Dec 1878. BRL, microfilm. This lighting experiment at Bingley Hall took place just a few months after a

football match at Aston Lower Grounds, land on which Aston Villa FC's stadium now stands. The game was played after dark under electric lights, kick-off 7pm, on 28 October 1878, surely one of the earliest flood-lit games ever played. (** reference required ***)

- 53 *Birmingham Post*, 5 Dec 1878. BRL, microfilm
- 54 *Bicycling News*, 19 Jan 1898. BRL 144684
- 55 Catalogue, 2nd Annual Midland Cycle and Motor Car Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 20-29 Jan 1898. BRL 140873
- 56 *Bicycling News*, 6 April 1898. BRL 144684
- 57 Catalogue, 1898, *op cit*
- 58 *Bicycling News*, 26 Jan 1898. BRL 144684
- 59 *ibid*, 2 Feb 1898
- 60 *ibid*, 18 May 1898
- 61 *ibid*, 25 June 1898
- 62 Catalogue, 3rd Annual Midland Cycle and Motor Car Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 19-28 Jan 1899. BRL 145451
- 63 Midland Cycle & Motor Car Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 1899, *The Show Chronicle*, 23 Jan 1899. BRL 261052
- 64 *The Making of the Transport & General Workers Union*, *op cit*, Table 1.1, p 3
- 65 Catalogue, 4th Annual Midland Cycle and Motor Car Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 25 Jan-3 Feb 1900. BRL 150418
- 66 Letter to the Free Library, Birmingham, from *Sport and Play*, 6 June 1907. It states that "*the last exhibition held by the Midland Cycle and Motor Car Exhibition Co. Ltd was in the early part of 1900 and the Sports and Pastimes Exhibition Co. Ltd held one exhibition only, in*

- the year 1902. Both these companies have now been wound up in voluntary liquidation".* BRL 173112
- 67 *Edgbastonia, Cycling Supplement*, Dec 1900. BRL 157358
- 68 Catalogue, Sports and Pastimes Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 22 Sep-1 Nov 1902. BRL 173112
- 69 McGurn, *op cit*, p 132
- 70 Catalogue, 1902, *op cit*
- 71 Letter to the Reference Library, Birmingham, from *Bicycling News & Motor Review*, 12 Feb 1901. BRL 144684
- 72 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 25 Jan 1905. BRL, microfilm
- 73 *ibid*, 20 Jan 1906
- 74 *ibid*
- 75 *ibid*
- 76 *ibid*
- 77 *ibid*, 19 Jan 1907. BRL, microfilm
- 78 ***** *ANY SHOWS AFTER 1907*

NOTES AND REFERENCES: Chapter 15

- 1 *Birmingham Mail*, 1 March 1929. BRL, *Newspaper Cuttings Relating to Birmingham, Biography*, Vol 15, pp 230-1. B Col
- 2 *65 Years: History of the Hospital Saturday Fund, 1873-1938*, (1938), p 4. BRL, B Col
- 3 Catalogue, National Trades Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 20 March-13 May 1922. BRL 297966
- 4 Catalogue, National Trades Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 21 March-21 May 1921. BRL 290451
- 5 Catalogue, Midland Counties Trades & Industrial Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 11 April-14 May 1892. BRL 123561
- 6 ***
- 7 Catalogue, National Trades & Industrial Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 24 March-2 June 1894. BRL 123383
- 8 ***
- 9 ***
- 10 ***
- 11 ***
- 12 Catalogue, National Trades & Industrial Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 20 March-13 May 1899. BRL 147214
- 13 *ibid*
- 14 ***

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 16

- 1 Birmingham and Midland Counties Working Men's Exhibition, Address of the Committee, Oct 1864. BRL 279549
- 2 Catalogue, Birmingham & Midland Counties Working Men's Industrial Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 28 Aug-21 Oct 1865. BRL 39486
- 3 *Illustrated London News*, 23 Sep 1865. BRL, BF 072.4801
- 4 *Birmingham Hackney Carriage Fares, 1863*, published by the Borough Inspection Committee. BRL 300176
- 5 Thorneloe, John, *The Exhibitors' Memorial Volume* (1886). BRL 72351
- 6 *ibid*
- 7 Exhibition of Manufactures & National History, 1886, Bingley Hall, Prospectus c1885. BRL 182150
- 8 Several dozen large prints held by BRL illustrate the scene inside the hall.
Warwickshire Photographic Survey, Press 11
- 9 *Birmingham Daily Gazette*, 26 Aug 1886, in News Cuttings, 1886 Exhibition, BRL 185195
- 10 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 21 Feb 1884, *****
- 11 Souvenir of British Association Meeting and Exhibition of Local Products and Industries, Bingley Hall, August to October, 1886. BRL 93085
- 12 *Gazette*, 24 Aug 1886, in News Cuttings, British Association, Birmingham Meeting 1886. BRL 181453
- 13 Souvenir, *op cit*
- 14 *Birmingham Weekly Post*, 4 Sep 1886. ****

- 15 Southall Ltd, *Ye Historie Offe ye Anciente alchenystr's Laboratorie whiche ye Maisters Southall didde Produce atte ye Bingleye Halle Exhbytionne (1886)*. BRL 136895
- 16 Souvenir, *op cit*
- 17 *Gazette*, 7 Sep 1866, in News Cuttings, Meeting 1886. BRL 181453
- 18 *ibid*, 26 Aug 1886
- 19 *Weekly Post*, 25 Sep 1886. *****
- 20 Illuminated Address, 1886 Exhibition. BRL 364867
- 21 Catalogue, English Sports & Pastimes Exhibition of Requirements and Appliances, Bingley Hall, 28 Aug-2 Sept 1882. BRL 63997
- 22 *Cyclos*, Vol 2, No 8, Sep 1882. BRL 182493
- 23 Catalogue, Building Trades and Materials Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 30 April-28 May 1883. BRL 243170
- 24 Catalogue, Midland Counties Building Trades Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 12-21 Oct 1908. BRL 211470
- 25 ***
- 26 ***
- 27 ***
- 28 ***
- 29 *The Dart*, 20 Sep 1889. BRL 103998
- 30 Catalogue, Electrical & Industrial (International) Exhibition, Bingley Hall, during August, September & October, 1889. BRL 104405
- 31 *Gazette*, 12 Aug 1889. *****
- 32 *Dart*, 9 Aug 1889, *op cit*
- 33 *ibid*, 16 Aug 1889
- 34 *ibid*, 25 Aug 1889

- 35 *ibid*, 10 Aug 1889
- 36 *ibid*, 13 Sep 1889
- 37 *ibid*, 13 Sep 1889
- 38 Catalogue, Electrical & General Trades Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 2 March-30 April 1898. BRL 147213
- 39 Souvenir Booklet, Institute of British Foundrymen, 19th Annual Conference, Birmingham, 15-24 June 1922. BRL 300074
- 40 *Engineering; An Illustrated Weekly Journal*, Vol 113, 1922, p 779. BRL 299683
- 41 Catalogue, International Foundry Trades Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 19-28 June 1924. BRL 313308
- 42 Catalogue, Office Equipment, Appliances and Labour Saving Devices shown at the Business Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 14-25 Oct 1913. BRL 248108
- 43 Catalogue, Birmingham & Midlands Business Efficiency Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 9-18 Sep 1920. BRL 300066
- 44 Catalogue, Industrial & Commercial Efficiency Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 25 May-3 June 1922. BRL 300067
- 45 Catalogue, Business Efficiency Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 23 Oct-Nov 1930. BRL 373733
- 46 *****
- 47 Catalogue, Business Efficiency Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 24 Sep-3 Oct 1936. BRL 455598
- 48 Nockolds, Harold, *Lucas, The First 100Years* (19**), Vol 1, pp 261-5
- 49 Catalogue, Business Efficiency Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 20-25 Feb 1956. BRL 660236

- 50 Catalogue, Business Efficiency Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 16-21 May 1960. BRL 660236
- 51 Catalogue, Business Efficiency Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 17-21 May 1965. BRL *****
- 52 Catalogue, Industrial Research & Productivity Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 23-31 May 1962. BRL 98773
- 53 Catalogue, National Association of Master House Painters & Decorators of England, 15th Annual Convention and Exhibition, 29 Sep-30 Oct 1908. BRL 212436
- 54 Catalogue, The 5th Provincial Leather & Machinery Exhibition and Market, Bingley Hall, 10-14 Jan 1910. BRL 220804
- 55 *Engineering*, 11 Oct 1935, pp 389-391. BRL *****
- 56 Catalogue, National Gas Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 17 Sep-3 Oct 1923. BRL 360255
- 57 *Birmingham Evening Despatch*, *****
- 58 *****
- 59 *****
- 60 *****
- 61 *Birmingham Post*, 2 June 1961. BRL, News Cuttings, Royal Visits, 196*-6*. BRL 299720
- 62 Catalogue, Newsagent's Fair, Booksellers and Stationer's Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 18-21 Jan 1960. BRL 689791

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 17

- 1 Report of Town Hall meeting re proposed 1881 Birmingham Dairy Show, 28 Oct 1880. BRL 72227
- 2 *Birmingham Daily Post*, 7 Jan 1881. BRL, microfilm
- 3 Descriptive Pamphlet of Henry Tomlinson's Incubators etc (c1882). BRL 135758; Showell's *Dictionary of Birmingham*, (1885), p 91. BRL, B Col *****
- 4 Catalogue, International Food & Brewery Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 12-20 Dec 1881. BRL 68998
- 5 Catalogue, Midland Brewers & Associated Trades Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 1-10 April 1895. BRL 128254
- 6 Official daily programme, 20th Century Food, Cooking & Domestic Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 8-27 Oct 1900. BRL 154882
- 7 Smith, Ian r, *The Origins of the South African War, 1899-1902*, (1996), p 5 *et seq.* BRL 968.0481
- 8 Catalogue, Midland Counties Grocers' & Bakers' Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 3-11 Feb 1905. BRL 187184
- 9 *ibid*
- 10 Catalogue, 2nd Midland Counties Grocers' & Bakers' Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 7-13 Feb 1906. BRL 195197
- 11 *ibid*
- 12 Catalogue, Midland Counties Groceries, Bakers & Allied Trades Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 4-13 Feb 1908. BRL 205867

- 13 Catalogue, ditto, 2-10 Feb 1910, BRL 221260
- 14 Catalogue, Midland Counties Grocers', Bakers', & Allied Trades Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 4-13 Feb 1913. BRL 240202
- 15 *** further re 1913
- 16 Catalogue, ***** Birmingham & Midland Grocers & Food Trade Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 4-13 Oct 1938. BRL 487788
- 17 Voucher, Exhibition as above, 1938. BRL, LE/Exhibitions/6
- 18 Douglas, Alton & Jo, *Birmingham at Play*, (1994), p 30. BRL 1086446
- 19 Brochure, Food & Wine Festival, Bingley Hall, 12-18 Nov 1979. BRL, LE/Food & Drink/35; Poster, Food, Wine *Kitchen Exhibition, 22-28 June 1981, BRL, LE/Exhibitions/138
- 20 Poster, Food, Wine & Kitchen Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 19-26 June 1983. BRL, LE/*****/**
- 21 Catalogue, Imperial Fruit Show, Bingley Hall, 24 Oct-1 Nov 1924. BRL 315114
- 22 *Birmingham Gazette*, 26 Oct 1929. BRL, Newspaper Cuttings, Royal Visits, 299720
- 23 Catalogue, Imperial Fruit Show, Bingley Hall, 25 Oct-2 Nov 1929. BRL 358403
- 24 *Gazette, op cit*, 26 Oct 1929
- 25 Catalogue, 1929, *op cit*
- 26 Catalogue, Imperial Fruit Show & Canners' Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 21-29 Oct 1932. BRL 533726
- 27 *ibid*
- 28 Catalogue, Birmingham Great Chrysanthemum & Fruit Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 8-10 Nov 1932. BRL 413125

- 29 Catalogue, Birmingham Great Chrysanthemum,
Fruit & Vegetable Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 10-
12 Nov 1948. BRL 607273
- 30 Catalogue, as above, 31 Oct-2 Nov 1962. BRL
607273
- 31 Schedule of prizes, Birmingham & District
Carnation Society, 1st Annual Exhibition,
Bingley Hall, 29-30 July 1932. BRL 395949
- 32 Showell, *op cit* , p 91

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 18

- 1 Catalogue, Everything for the Home Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 6-23 Oct 1909. BRL 219065
- 2 Everything for the Home Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 19 Sep-8 Oct 1910. BRL 225635
- 3 Catalogue, Everything for the Home Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 25 Sep-14 Oct 1911. BRL 231987
- 4 Smith, Thomas, *History of the Birmingham Co-operative Society, Ltd, 1881-1931*, (1931), p 125. BRL 385074
- 5 Williams, Ned, *The Co-op in Birmingham & the Black Country*, (1993), p 24. BRL *****
- 6 *ibid*, p 25
- 7 *****
- 8 ***
- 9 ***
- 10 ***
- 11 Catalogue, *Birmingham Gazette* Brighter Homes Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 8-22 Feb 1927. BRL 535085
- 12 Catalogue, *Birmingham Gazette* Brighter Homes Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 8-22 Feb 1930. BRL 569888
- 13 1931 cat
- 14 1931 powales
- 15 Catalogue, *Birmingham Gazette* Brighter Homes Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 4-20 Feb 1932. BRL 403003
- 16 1933 cat
- 17 1934 catjj

- 18 Catalogue, *Birmingham Gazette* Brighter Homes Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 8-27 Feb 1935. BRL 436279
- 19 Catalogue, *Birmingham Gazette* Brighter Homes Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 10-27 Feb 1937. BRL 467412
- 20 Catalogue, *Birmingham Gazette* Brighter Homes Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 1-18 Feb 1939. BRL 493999
- 21 ***
- 22 ***
- 23 Douglas, Alton & Jo, *Birmingham at Play*, (1994), p 32. Reproduction of a leaflet for Mothercraft Exhibition, 1950. BRL, B Col, 1086446
- 24 Catalogue, New Homes Show, 18-25 July 1959. BRL 661829

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 19

- 1 Zuckerman, Joan, & Eley, Geoffrey,
Birmingham Heritage, (1979), p 142
- 2 *Birmingham Magazine of Arts & Industries*,
Vol 3, No 3, pp 88-9. BRL 144248
- 3 Catalogue, Birmingham Industrial Polytechnic
Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 26 August-2 Nov
1901. BRL 159687
- 4 Official Guide, Birmingham Industrial
Polytechnic Exhibition, Bingley Hall. 26 Aug-2
Nov 1901. BRL 159686
- 5 *Magazine of Arts & Industries*, *op cit*, p 91
- 6 Birmingham Industrial Polytechnic Exhibition,
Bingley Hall, Daily programmes from 26 Aug-
2 Nov 1901. BRL 168476
- 7 *Magazine of Arts & Industries*, *op cit*, p 93
- 8 Catalogue, Health Exhibition, Sanitary
Institute, Bingley Hall, 27 Sep-22 Oct 1898.
BRL 144107
- 9 Catalogue, Health Exhibition, Royal Sanitary
Institute, Bingley Hall, 19 July-5 Aug 1920.
BRL 294800
- 10 Catalogue, Universal Smoke Abatement
Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 6-18 Sep 1926. BRL
391200
- 11 Official Handbook of the Scenic Fair, Bingley
Hall, June 1921. BRL 294105
- 12 *Scenic Fair Herald*, Editions 1 to 9, Oct 1920
to June 1921, and also a billboard poster. BRL
294104
- 13 *Scenic Fair Herald*, final edition, Oct 1921.
BRL, Miscellaneous L/3, *****
- 14 *Birmingham Post*, 16 June 1972
- 15 ***

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 20

1. ***
2. *The Christian*, 20 May 1960. BRL 662199;
Greater Birmingham & Midlands Crusade,
Bingley Hall, 4 June-2 July 1960. Advertising
leaflets, etc. BRL 662199
3. *The Christian Herald*, June 1960. BRL 662199
4. *The Eric Hutchings Crusade Song Book*. BRL
661998
5. *Birmingham Post*, 11 July 1960
6. Official guide, 33rd Annual Church Congress,
Birmingham, 3-6 Oct 1893. BRL 120289
7. *ibid*
8. *ibid*
9. *ibid*
10. Official Report to the Church Congress,
Birmingham, Oct 1921. BRL
413036
11. Illustrated guide, Church Congress Exhibition,
Bingley Hall, 8-14 Oct 1921. BRL 295292
12. Official guide, Missionary Exhibition in
Bingley Hall and at the Prince of Wales
Theatre, 8-29 June 1910. BRL 224583
13. Handbook, posters, etc, Birmingham Diocesan
Missionary Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 28 May-
11 June 1931. BRL 385884
14. Official guide, Palestine in Birmingham
Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 24 June to 16 July
1908. BRL 210193
15. *ibid*
16. Official guide, Palestine in Birmingham
Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 20 June to 16 July
1921. BRL 295209

17. Official handbook, Grand Scenic Bazaar,
Bingley Hall, 20 June 1906. BRL 222633
18. *ibid*
19. Guide book and programme, National Catholic
Congress Exhibition, Bingley Hall, 3 -13 Aug
1923. BRL 309498
20. Keating, J, "Impressions of the Congress" in
The Month, Vol 142, pp 193-204. BRL 309382
21. Official programme, Catholic Exhibition,
Bingley Hall, 6-16 July 1949. BRL 660328

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 21

- 1 Official Guide and Programme, 1951 Festival of Britain, City of Birmingham. BRL 628992
- 2 Official Guide, Co-op Festival Exhibition in Bingley Hall, Birmingham, 5-19 May 1951. BRL 626449
- 3 City of Birmingham Official Guide, *op cit*
- 4 *Birmingham Post*, 11 June 1951

- 5 Official Programme, Visit of HRH Princess Elizabeth to Birmingham, Saturday, 9 June 1951. BRL, L22.3 Box
- 6 *Post*, *ibid*
- 7 *Evening Despatch*, 9 June 1951. In Birmingham Newspaper Cuttings, Royal Visits. BRL 299720
- 8 Official Guide and Catalogue, 1951 Exhibition, Festival of Britain: The Land Travelling Exhibition, Birmingham, Leeds, Manchester and Nottingham., HMSO. BRL 619970
- 9 *** ***, *Birmingham Memories*, (2001), pp 31-2. BRL, B Col, Q 942.496
- 10 Packer, Martin, Festival of Britain Society, cites this in `*****`, *Birmingham Historian*, Vol 21, Feb 2002. BRL, open access
- 11 ****
- 12 *Evening Despatch*, 20 Aug 1951
- 13 Packer, M, letter dated 16 Feb 2002
- 14 Catalogue, Midlands Ideal Home Exhibition, Bingley Hall, Birmingham, 26 Sep-20 Oct 1951. BRL 602229

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 22

1. Kerry York, Resources Librarian, King Edward VI Schools Foundation Centre, letter dated 9 Aug 2000. She states that the earliest surviving evidence for this transfer of leases lies in “*our 1878 Land Survey, which names Geo Branson and E Gwyther as the original lessees [on 30 Sep 1850] and the Bingley Hall Trustees as the current rent payers.*”
2. King Edward VI School Governors’ Order Book (GOB), 28 May 1924
3. *ibid*
4. *ibid*
5. Birmingham Corporation, General Purposes Committee Minute Book, 4 Jan 1927. Archives Department *****
6. K E S, GOB, 29 June 1927
7. *Evening Despatch*, 17 April 1934. BRL, Birmingham Newspaper Cuttings, Buildings, 1933-4
8. *Birmingham Mail*, 10 March 1947. BRL, B’ham Newspaper Cuttings, Buildings, 1944-53
9. *Birmingham Gazette*, 25 July 1947. BRL, *ibid*
10. *Birmingham Post*, 21 Nov 1950. BRL, *ibid*
11. *Post*, 12 Nov 1958. BRL, B’ham Newspaper Cuttings, Buildings, 1957-60
12. *Post*, 22 Feb 1961. BRL, B’ham Newspaper Cuttings, Buildings, 1960-67
13. *Birmingham Mail*, 25 May 1965. BRL, *ibid*
14. *Mail*, 9 Sep 1968. BRL, B’ham Newspaper Cuttings, Buildings, 1967-74
15. *****

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 23

- 1 Greysmith, Brenda, *The History of Staffordshire Agricultural Society* (1978) (pages unnumbered)
- 2 *Birmingham Mail*, 8 July 1976, BRL ***
- 3 *Birmingham Post*, 12 Aug 1972, BRL ***
- 4 *Birmingham Evening Mail*, 21 Nov 1973. BRL ***
- 5 *ibid*
- 6 *Birmingham Post*, 23 Nov 1973. BRL ***

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 24

- 1 *Birmingham Mail*, 8 Sep 1977. BRL, microfilm
- 2 *Birmingham Mail*, 20 Sep 1980. BRL, B'ham News Cuttings, Buildings, 1977-84
- 3 ***
- 4 ***
- 5 *Birmingham Mail*, 20 Sep 1980. BRL, B'ham News Cuttings, Buildings, 1977-84
- 6 *Birmingham Faces & Places*, Vol 3, No 10, 2 Feb 1891. BRL, B Col, *****
- 7 *Evening Mail*, 26 Sep 2000
- 8 Calendar of Events, Bingley Hall Exhibition Centre, Birmingham, 1982, in the collection of Mac Joseph.
- 9 *****
- 10 *Bingley Hall: Its economic and social contribution to Birmingham*. Report of Joint Unit for Research on the Urban Environment of Aston University, December 1981
- 11 *ibid*
- 12 *Birmingham Post*, 18 March 1982. BRL, B'ham News Cuttings, Buildings, 1977-84
- 13 Proposed International Convention Centre, Birmingham. Feasibility Study Summary, September 1983. (Photocopy).
- 14 *Evening Mail*, 18 Jan 1984. BRL, B'ham News Cuttings, Buildings, 1977-84
- 15 Conversation with retired Fireman Lamb, March 2001
- 16 *Evening Mail*, 18 Jan 1984. BRL, B'ham News Cuttings, Buildings, 1977-84
- 17 *Birmingham Post*, 11 Feb 1984. *ibid*
- 18 *Evening Mail*, 9 March 1984. *ibid*

- 19 Letter, Victorian Society, Birmingham Branch, to Department of the Environment, History Section, 16 Jan 1984. Photocopy, courtesy of Victorian Society.
- 20 ***
- 21 *****
- 22 *Birmingham Post*, 24 Dec 1985. BRL Newscuttings, Buildings, 1984-87
- 23 Alcott, Maureen & Pearce, Brian, *A Ring of Change*, (2001), p 17. BRL, B Col, 83.3

NOTES & REFERENCES: Chapter 26

- 1 Greysmith, Brenda, *History of Staffordshire Agricultural Society* (1978)
- 2 *Stafford Newsletter*, 16 Nov 1973
- 3 *Birmingham Post*, 17 Nov 1973
- 4 *Stafford Newsletter*, 27 July 1973
- 5 *Birmingham Post*, 23 May 1974
- 6 Staffordshire County Showground publicity brochure, 1999.
- 7 *Stafford Newsletter*, 22 Nov 1974
- 8 *ibid*, 31 Jan 1975
- 9 *ibid*, 2 May 1975
- 10 *ibid*, 6 June 1975
- 11 *ibid*, 30 May 1975
- 12 *ibid*, 22 Aug 1975
- 13 *ibid*, 30 Apr 1976
- 14 *ibid*, 14, 21, 28 May 1976
- 15 *ibid*, 15 Oct 1976
- 16 *ibid*, 25 Feb 1977
- 17 *ibid*, 3 June 1977
- 18 *ibid*, 18 Nov 1977
- 19 *ibid*, 28 April 1978
- 20 *ibid*, 19 May 1978
- 21 *ibid*, 18 May 1979
- 22 *ibid*, 2 June 1978
- 23 *ibid*, 9 June 1978
- 24 *ibid*, 30 June 1978
- 25 *ibid*, 25 May 1979
- 26 *ibid*, 13 July 1979
- 27 *ibid*, 16 Nov 1979
- 28 *ibid*, 23 Nov 1929
- 29 *ibid*, 22 Feb 1980
- 30 ***

31 ***

32 ***

33 *Stafford Newsletter, 18 Nov 1977*

34 ***

35 ***

36 ***